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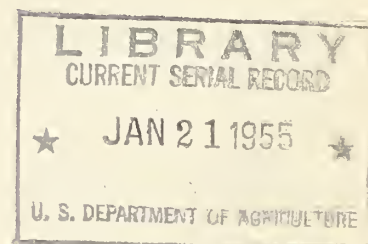
AGRICULTURAL PRICES



SEASON AVERAGE PRICES

and

VALUE OF PRODUCTION,



PRINCIPAL CROPS,

1953 and 1954

By States X

December 17, 1954

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Note: The season average price estimates used in this report to evaluate production are estimates of the average price received by producers for that part of the crop that is sold.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
CROP REPORTING BOARD
WASHINGTON, D. C.

December 17, 1954

SEASON AVERAGE PRICES AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION, UNITED STATES,

1953 AND 1954

Crop	Unit	Season av. price re-		Value of	
		ceived by farmers 1/		production 3/	
		1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/
		Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Corn, all.....	Bu.	1.48	1.51	4,717,593	4,488,601
Wheat, all.....	Bu.	2.04	2.13	2,385,167	2,063,379
Winter.....	Bu.	2.03	2.11	1,786,881	1,670,179
All spring.....	Bu.	2.08	2.20	598,286	393,200
Durum.....	Bu.	2.84	3.22	36,864	17,903
Other spring.....	Bu.	2.04	2.16	561,422	375,297
Oats.....	Bu.	.743	.722	899,063	1,083,206
Barley.....	Bu.	1.15	1.05	278,483	389,047
Rye.....	Bu.	1.30	1.13	23,542	26,728
Buckwheat.....	Bu.	.914	.949	2,917	2,579
Flaxseed.....	Bu.	3.62	3.08	132,716	127,940
Rice.....	Cwt.	5.19	4.35	272,926	256,060
Popcorn.....	Cwt.	4/3.68	4/2.87	11,861	6,376
Sorghum grain.....	Bu.	1.28	1.23	139,756	250,731
Sorghum forage.....	Ton	5/16.30	5/18.60	100,831	119,678
Cotton, lint.....	Lb.	.3225	6/.341	2,654,683	2,311,964
Cottonseed.....	Ton	52.60	60.30	355,252	355,946
Hay, all.....	Ton	7/22.20	7/22.60	2,338,139	2,359,011
Seed crops.....		---	---	118,445	155,177
Beans, dry.....	Cwt.	8/8.15	8/8.01	8/137,123	8/136,143
Peas, dry.....	Cwt.	8/5.11	8/4.91	8/15,183	8/15,114
Soybeans for beans.....	Bu.	2.72	2.63	731,721	900,957
Cowpeas for peas.....	Bu.	4.42	4.41	7,885	5,999
Peanuts picked and threshed.....	Lb.	.111	.123	176,337	128,543
Velvetbeans.....	Ton	5/34.00	5/44.30	4,420	3,014
Potatoes.....	Bu.	.797	1.23	302,842	435,944
Sweetpotatoes.....	Bu.	2.51	2.31	86,167	69,001
Tobacco.....	Lb.	.523	.514	1,075,326	1,131,089
Sorgo sirup.....	Gal.	5/2.24	5/2.27	6,123	6,120
Sugarcane for sugar and seed.....	Ton	9/7.23	9/6.68	55,123	46,369
Sugarcane sirup.....	Gal.	1.13	1.15	6,316	5,532
Sugar beets.....	Ton	9/11.60	9/11.10	140,364	155,700

See footnotes at end of table, page 2.

SEASON AVERAGE PRICES AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION, UNITED STATES

1953 AND 1954

Crop	Unit	Season av. price received by farmers 1/		Value of production 3/	
		1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/
		Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Maple sugar.....	Lb.	.913	.851	115	143
Maple sirup.....	Gal.	4.73	4.65	5,932	8,049
Broomcorn.....	Ton	334.00	368.00	10,358	9,906
Hops.....	Lb.	.464	.471	19,392	20,489
Apples, commercial.....	Bu.	2.65	2.29	247,667	237,307
Peaches.....	Bu.	1.90	2.00	120,089	119,468
Pears.....	Bu.	2.02	2.12	58,604	63,871
Grapes.....	Ton	47.90	50.80	129,274	132,534
Cherries.....		---	---	49,289	49,363
Apricots.....	Ton	119.00	127.00	28,986	18,448
Plums.....	Ton	156.00	171.00	13,330	12,636
Prunes, all.....		---	---	38,542	45,061
Avocados.....	Ton	285.00	234.00	9,359	10,464
Olives (Calif.).....	Ton	198.00	151.00	5,544	7,852
Oranges.....	Box	10/1.96	10/1.67	254,846	236,228
Grapefruit.....	Box	10/.85	10/.90	40,164	41,660
Lemons (Calif.).....	Box	10/2.86	10/2.65	46,132	38,690
Limes (Fla.).....	Box	10/5.81	10/3.00	2,150	1,200
Cranberries.....	Bbl.	14.20	12.40	17,107	12,548
Pineapples (Fla.).....	Crate	6.00	5.40	168	135
Figs (Calif.).....		---	---	4,931	5,507
Dates (Calif.).....	Ton	149.00	100.00	2,310	1,150
Pecans.....	Lb.	.161	.279	34,146	25,799
Almonds (Calif.).....	Ton	476.00	447.00	18,374	19,623
Walnuts.....	Ton	412.00	352.00	24,370	25,881
Filberts.....	Ton	344.00	311.00	1,673	2,655
Tung nuts.....	Ton	66.80	57.60	8,011	2,314
Mung beans (Okla.).....	Lb.	.085	.120	552	48
Commercial vegetables:					
For fresh market (28 crops)		---	---	745,994	722,208
For processing (11 crops)		---	---	277,074	243,702

1/Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries when applicable.

2/1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

3/The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

4/Ear corn.

5/December 1 price.

6/Season average price to December 1.

7/Price of hay sold baled.

8/Price and value apply only to the production of cleaned beans and peas.

9/Does not include average Government payments under the Sugar Act. The United States average for these payments excluding abandonment and deficiency payments amounted to \$2.35 in 1953 and approximately \$2.40 in 1954 for sugar beets; and \$1.19 in 1953 and approximately \$1.15 in 1954 for sugar cane for sugar.

10/Equivalent packing-house-door returns per box for all methods of sale.

See State tables for additional details concerning individual commodities.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
CROP REPORTING BOARD
WASHINGTON, D. C.

December 17, 1954

SEASON AVERAGE PRICES AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION, UNITED STATES,

1953 AND 1954

Crop	Unit	Season av. price received by farmers 1/		Value of production 3/	
		1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/
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Wheat, all.....	Bu.	2.04	2.13	2,385,167	2,063,379
Winter.....	Bu.	2.03	2.11	1,786,881	1,670,179
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Peas, dry.....	Cwt.	8/5.11	8/4.91	8/15,183	8/15,114
Soybeans for beans.....	Bu.	2.72	2.63	731,721	900,957
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See footnotes at end of table, page 2.

SEASON AVERAGE PRICES AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION, UNITED STATES

1953 AND 1954

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Limes (Fla.).....	Box	10/5.81	10/3.00	2,150	1,200
Cranberries.....	Bbl.	14.20	12.40	17,107	12,548
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10/Equivalent packing-house-door returns per box for all methods of sale.

See State tables for additional details concerning individual commodities.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

CORN, ALL					OATS				
State	Season av. price:		Value of		State	Season av. price:		Value of	
	per bu. received:		production			per bu. received:		production	
	by farmers 1/	2/	1953	1954 2/		by farmers 1/	2/	1953	1954 2/
	Cents		Thousand dollars			Cents		Thousand dollars	
Maine	190	195	1,037	608	87	85	3,641	2,553	
N.H.	185	190	1,193	1,226	93	105	138	126	
Vt.	185	190	5,206	5,426	93	105	863	882	
Mass.	185	190	2,978	3,146	93	105	109	104	
R.I.	185	190	583	439	93	---	31	---	
Conn.	185	190	2,997	3,572	93	105	115	151	
N.Y.	164	165	47,914	48,787	81	84	21,165	22,586	
N.J.	163	170	16,879	16,320	83	85	1,228	1,511	
Pa.	164	170	92,781	107,447	82	82	22,452	27,397	
Ohio	146	150	283,539	348,099	73	75	34,615	42,513	
Ind.	144	150	348,034	384,156	71	72	32,446	42,451	
Ill.	148	150	747,891	673,968	71	70	81,700	97,843	
Mich.	146	150	117,183	124,542	74	76	36,130	42,178	
Wis.	146	150	218,479	231,668	75	75	91,912	95,502	
Minn.	140	140	376,186	387,860	69	67	111,718	121,729	
Iowa	148	150	876,959	810,022	75	70	110,275	161,619	
Mo.	151	160	205,982	110,722	77	73	24,622	43,685	
N.Dak.	131	135	32,653	34,700	63	58	35,356	28,689	
S.Dak.	138	140	186,584	162,278	69	64	65,031	72,814	
Nebr.	146	150	298,097	294,000	71	71	30,618	48,469	
Kans.	148	155	75,286	61,315	78	75	17,810	27,178	
Del.	153	160	10,263	8,432	82	73	223	237	
Md.	156	165	31,801	30,984	81	80	1,515	2,153	
Va.	170	175	42,228	52,610	82	82	4,157	5,797	
W.Va.	161	160	11,616	14,472	91	86	1,245	1,632	
N.C.	161	175	93,852	88,872	83	79	13,708	16,114	
S.C.	160	180	37,034	21,092	88	83	18,819	19,792	
Ga.	148	170	86,136	50,391	89	86	19,355	18,262	
Fla.	149	155	14,727	14,260	101	94	1,212	1,015	
Ky.	150	150	106,659	99,650	83	84	3,215	4,778	
Tenn.	152	160	80,399	64,774	82	86	7,032	7,659	
Ala.	155	165	74,099	47,533	98	94	6,115	6,542	
Miss.	156	160	51,377	43,574	93	79	9,932	13,493	
Ark.	148	160	17,537	13,382	87	77	6,364	10,811	
La.	156	155	17,035	20,083	88	83	2,112	3,108	
Okla.	145	155	9,297	6,219	81	75	9,386	14,662	
Texas	144	145	48,779	48,117	77	75	30,146	31,016	
Mont.	149	160	4,728	4,501	67	65	7,609	7,248	
Idaho	158	175	4,171	5,658	75	77	6,300	8,131	
Wyo.	156	170	1,716	1,488	81	84	3,509	2,994	
Colo.	156	170	20,018	15,852	82	88	4,476	3,180	
N.Mex.	177	170	2,257	2,241	85	88	357	523	
Ariz.	197	195	1,005	1,123	105	97	612	480	
Utah	190	195	3,038	2,814	89	89	1,757	1,762	
Nev.	192	200	307	240	93	93	320	286	
Wash.	162	170	2,041	2,616	81	80	5,306	5,753	
Oreg.	185	195	1,998	2,730	87	80	6,990	10,012	
Calif.	184	190	5,034	14,592	98	82	5,316	5,786	
U.S.	148	151	4,717,593	4,488,601	74.3	72.2	899,063	1,083,206	

1/Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at the average rate per bushel, by States. 2/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

For corn, the crop marketing season is August 1 to July 31 for Texas; Sept. 1 to Aug. 31 for Fla., La., and Okla.; Oct. 1 to Sept. 30 for all other States; for oats, the crop marketing season is June 1 to May 31 for Mo., Kans., Va., N.C., S.C., Ga., Fla., Ky., Tenn., Ala., Miss., Ark., La., Okla., Texas, N.Mex., Ariz., and Calif.; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

State	ALL WHEAT				WINTER WHEAT			
	Season av. price:		Value		Season av. price:		Value	
	per bu. received:		of		per bu. received:		of	
	by farmers 1/		production		by farmers 1/		production	
	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/
	Cents		Thousand dollars		Cents		Thousand dollars	
N.Y.	205	210	28,483	21,136	205	210	28,483	21,136
N.J.	203	215	4,111	3,251	203	215	4,111	3,251
Pa.	183	195	37,859	38,602	183	195	37,859	38,602
Ohio	198	205	136,889	99,446	198	205	136,889	99,446
Ind.	188	200	86,751	79,422	188	200	86,751	79,422
Ill.	191	205	109,432	92,088	191	205	109,432	92,088
Mich.	197	205	88,043	61,500	197	205	88,043	61,500
Wis.	190	195	3,080	2,794	189	195	1,361	1,283
Minn.	214	230	34,584	22,647	205	215	2,899	1,144
Iowa	217	116	6,060	4,428	217	215	5,783	3,676
Mo.	192	205	78,774	82,234	192	205	78,774	82,234
N.Dak.	219	227	213,411	158,747	---	---	---	---
S.Dak.	208	225	67,046	60,855	201	215	12,784	9,899
Nebr.	208	215	178,848	132,468	208	215	176,810	131,580
Kans.	211	220	305,237	387,658	211	220	305,237	387,658
Del.	194	210	1,928	1,726	194	210	1,928	1,726
Md.	196	210	10,325	10,441	196	210	10,325	10,441
Va.	202	215	15,186	14,912	202	215	15,186	14,912
W.Va.	185	195	2,346	2,246	185	195	2,346	2,246
N.C.	193	205	16,301	15,244	193	205	16,301	15,244
S.C.	192	205	6,981	6,316	192	205	6,981	6,316
Ga.	203	215	6,009	4,455	203	215	6,009	4,455
Ky.	190	205	12,874	11,291	190	205	12,874	11,291
Tenn.	195	205	11,300	8,116	195	205	11,300	8,116
Ala.	199	205	919	1,082	199	205	919	1,082
Miss.	196	200	2,336	1,568	196	200	2,336	1,568
Ark.	218	220	3,562	3,604	218	220	3,562	3,604
Okla.	213	215	150,753	152,156	213	215	150,753	152,156
Tex.	212	220	48,834	67,967	212	220	48,834	67,967
Mont.	196	208	224,085	159,557	190	200	54,344	67,210
Idaho	196	200	94,978	70,825	200	205	43,794	39,077
Wyo.	191	212	13,163	7,088	194	215	10,356	5,702
Colo.	204	215	89,371	35,404	204	215	86,070	33,948
N.Mex.	201	211	1,500	1,358	202	215	1,040	860
Ariz.	216	220	1,292	1,294	216	220	1,292	1,294
Utah	189	198	17,189	12,992	190	200	11,047	8,370
Nev.	202	210	945	680	202	210	210	170
Wash.	210	210	176,715	152,133	210	210	129,637	134,375
Oreg.	215	215	73,741	53,799	215	215	60,295	45,221
Calif.	212	215	23,926	19,909	212	215	23,926	19,909
U.S.	204	213	2,385,167	2,063,379	203	211	1,786,881	1,670,179

1/Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at the average rate per bushel, by States

2/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

The crop marketing season is June 1 to May 31 for Mo., Kansas, Va., N.C., S.C., Ga., Ky., Tenn., Ala., Miss., Ark., Okla., Tex., N.Mex., Ariz., and Calif., July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

ALL SPRING WHEAT					SPRING WHEAT OTHER THAN DURUM				
State	Season av. price:		Value		State	Season av. price:		Value	
	per bu. received:		of			per bu. received:		of	
	by farmers 1/		production			by farmers 1/		production	
	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/		1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/
	Cents		Thousand dollars			Cents		Thousand dollars	
Wis.	191	195	1,719	1,511		191	195	1,719	1,511
Minn.	215	231	31,685	21,503		214	230	31,295	21,188
Iowa	220	220	277	752		220	220	277	752
N. Dak.	219	227	213,411	158,747		210	220	178,937	142,824
S. Dak.	210	227	54,262	50,956		208	225	52,262	49,291
Nebr.	209	210	2,038	888		209	210	2,038	888
Mont.	198	215	169,741	92,347		198	215	169,741	92,347
Idaho	193	195	51,184	31,748		193	195	51,184	31,748
Wyo.	189	200	2,807	1,326		189	200	2,807	1,326
Colo.	196	205	3,301	1,456		196	205	3,301	1,456
N. Mex.	200	205	460	498		200	205	460	498
Utah	188	195	6,142	4,622		188	195	6,142	4,622
Nev.	202	210	735	510		202	210	735	510
Wash.	210	210	47,078	17,758		210	210	47,078	17,758
Oreg.	215	215	13,446	8,578		215	215	13,446	8,578
U. S.	208	220	598,286	393,200		204	216	561,422	375,297

DURUM WHEAT				
State	Season average price per		Value of	
	bu. received by farmers		production	
	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/
	Cents		Thousand dollars	
Minnesota	293	375	390	315
North Dakota	285	320	34,474	15,923
South Dakota	271	335	2,000	1,665
3 States	284	322	36,864	17,903

RICE				
State	Season average price per 100 :		Value of	
	lb. received by farmers 1/		production	
	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Mississippi	4.90	4.15	6,360	9,188
Arkansas	4.93	3.90	55,709	57,139
Louisiana	5.01	4.30	63,547	64,483
Texas	5.40	4.60	81,367	74,152
California	5.38	4.70	65,943	51,098
U.S.	5.19	4.35	272,926	256,060

1/Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at the average rate, by States.

2/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

The crop marketing season for rice is August 1 to July 31 for Miss., Ark., La.; and Texas; -- October 1 to September 30 for Calif., for crop marketing season of spring wheat, see "All Wheat."

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year, and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

State	BARLEY				RYE			
	Season av. price :		Value of		Season av. price :		Value of	
	per bu. received :		production		per bu. received :		production	
	by farmers 1/	1953 1954 2/	1953 1954 2/	1953 1954 2/	by farmers 1/	1953 1954 2/	1953 1954 2/	1953 1954 2/
	Cents		Thousand dollars		Cents		Thousand dollars	
Maine	120	125	119	125	---	---	---	---
N.Y.	113	108	2,170	2,765	140	120	300	360
N.J.	112	107	745	899	155	135	294	332
Pa.	107	102	6,468	8,976	142	140	307	441
Ohio	111	100	733	1,998	131	110	498	1,030
Ind.	107	91	794	1,752	124	105	1,153	1,964
Ill.	119	114	1,006	2,445	128	100	771	2,052
Mich.	105	101	2,249	3,782	106	100	707	884
Wis.	126	115	3,528	3,271	110	110	582	554
Minn.	110	108	28,050	30,294	116	110	2,175	1,467
Iowa	112	104	180	543	123	105	89	84
Mo.	109	103	3,311	7,210	151	115	761	1,173
N.Dak.	108	100	52,207	67,568	127	105	4,445	4,689
S.Dak.	109	99	8,728	9,227	121	105	3,600	2,583
Nebr.	107	106	3,883	4,770	108	105	1,322	1,628
Kans.	115	104	1,803	10,263	132	110	477	992
Del.	102	93	321	317	178	150	335	396
Md.	104	98	2,581	3,332	163	150	339	378
Va.	109	107	3,129	4,256	181	170	463	694
W.Va.	118	105	514	614	164	170	46	54
N.C.	124	114	2,046	2,209	231	210	536	567
S.C.	135	135	632	705	238	215	340	396
Ga.	140	137	315	296	236	225	248	180
Ky.	107	98	2,456	3,099	159	120	646	653
Tenn.	112	103	1,680	1,625	170	140	547	370
Ark.	113	102	190	371	---	---	---	---
Okla.	115	95	852	4,152	131	110	933	1,012
Texas	111	103	1,948	3,229	123	105	387	375
Mont.	102	87	15,147	28,999	83	85	86	117
Idaho	106	98	11,397	17,645	136	130	61	68
Wyo.	110	113	3,665	4,122	112	110	54	66
Colo.	112	122	10,403	8,564	112	110	206	304
N.Mex.	118	117	460	614	124	110	33	55
Ariz.	125	110	9,694	15,330	---	---	---	---
Utah	117	113	7,465	8,181	158	170	100	92
Nev.	130	120	963	950	---	---	---	---
Wash.	117	106	4,579	21,751	132	130	182	329
Oreg.	119	113	13,253	22,415	127	130	386	269
Calif.	130	115	68,819	80,383	139	115	133	120
U.S.	115	105	278,483	389,047	130	113	23,542	26,728

1/Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at the average rate per bushel, by States.

2/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

The crop marketing season for barley is May 1 to April 30 for Ariz., June 1 to May 31 for N.J., Pa., Ohio, Ind., Ill., Mo., Kansas., Del., Md., Va., W.Va., N.C., S.C., Ga., Ky., Tenn., Ark., Okla., Texas, N.Mex., and Calif.;--July 1 to June 30 for all other States; for rye, June 1 to May 31 for Mo., Kans., Va., N.C., S.C., Ga., Ky., Tenn., Okla., Texas, N.Mex., and Calif.;--July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

BUCKWHEAT					FLAXSEED				
State	Season av. price:		Value of		State	Season av. price:		Value of	
	per bu. received:		production			per bu. received:		production	
	by farmers					by farmers 2/			
	1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/		1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/
	Cents		Thousand dollars			Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Maine	124	130	78	58	---	---	---	---	
N.Y.	84	95	924	855	---	---	---	---	
Pa.	93	95	762	658	---	---	---	---	
Ohio	101	95	131	117	---	---	---	---	
Ind.	110	105	31	34	---	---	---	---	
Mich.	99	85	238	177	3.49	---	70	---	
Wis.	86	90	289	251	3.36	3.05	296	189	
Minn.	69	70	177	139	3.65	3.15	33,817	26,561	
Iowa	---	---	---	---	3.68	3.15	876	850	
N.Dak.	---	---	---	---	3.61	3.05	67,908	75,103	
S.Dak.	---	---	---	---	3.63	3.10	22,738	17,354	
Kans.	---	---	---	---	2.96	2.60	65	34	
Md.	113	90	49	41	---	---	---	---	
W.Va.	137	120	107	114	---	---	---	---	
Tenn.	131	140	131	105	---	---	---	---	
Texas	---	---	---	---	3.40	2.85	2,951	1,647	
Mont.	---	---	---	---	3.33	2.80	1,199	1,876	
Ariz.	---	---	---	---	---	3.50	---	343	
Calif.	---	---	---	---	3.82	3.35	2,796	3,983	
U.S.	91.4	94.9	2,917	2,579	3.62	3.08	132,716	127,940	

POPCORN

State	Season av. price per 100 pounds:		Value of	
	received by farmers 3/		production	
	1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Ohio	3.70	3.00	1,166	773
Ind.	3.70	2.85	2,753	1,556
Ill.	3.40	2.95	1,964	1,168
Mich.	3.70	3.10	220	198
Iowa	3.80	2.80	1,786	1,215
Mo.	4.00	2.85	900	251
Nebr.	3.90	2.55	1,194	534
Kans.	3.90	3.10	294	192
Ky.	3.45	2.95	1,320	406
Okla.	4.00	3.25	108	49
Texas	4.00	3.35	156	34
U.S.	3.68	2.87	11,861	6,376

1/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

2/Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at the average rate per bushel, by States.

3/Ear corn.

For buckwheat, the crop marketing season is September 1 to August 31; for flaxseed, January 1 to December 31 for California.; May 1 to April 30 for Texas and Arizona; June 1 to May 31 for Kansas; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, by STATES

ALL HAY

State	Season average price per ton received by farmers 1/		Value of production	
	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Maine	24.00	28.50	17,016	20,292
N.H.	28.40	31.00	10,480	11,873
Vt.	27.10	27.00	33,116	36,261
Mass.	35.60	36.00	17,266	18,864
R.I.	34.90	36.50	1,898	1,862
Conn.	36.30	38.00	15,064	16,150
N.Y.	22.70	22.00	126,303	121,264
N.J.	36.60	39.00	16,799	17,043
Pa.	29.20	30.50	102,434	106,658
Ohio	27.20	26.50	109,426	104,966
Ind.	24.40	25.00	61,122	58,050
Ill.	25.00	25.00	106,300	118,400
Mich.	21.60	21.00	77,998	78,456
Wis.	19.80	19.50	153,826	154,986
Minn.	15.20	16.50	105,017	110,270
Iowa	18.60	18.50	121,532	125,670
Mo.	25.40	23.00	63,119	64,078
N.Dak.	13.20	14.50	53,209	53,288
S.Dak.	15.00	15.50	76,695	75,609
Nebr.	19.10	19.00	105,375	119,510
Kans.	25.60	24.00	66,253	76,440
Del.	31.50	37.00	3,308	3,700
Md.	33.50	37.50	23,249	23,288
Va.	38.10	39.00	56,655	57,408
W.Va.	36.40	34.00	35,199	36,788
N.C.	32.70	35.00	36,330	37,835
S.C.	34.90	37.00	12,669	9,694
Ga.	25.30	30.00	15,686	13,320
Fla.	23.10	29.00	1,663	2,436
Ky.	30.80	30.00	60,953	58,590
Tenn.	29.20	31.00	48,793	40,641
Ala.	26.60	29.50	16,359	14,662
Miss.	24.80	26.50	19,116	16,377
Ark.	26.90	25.00	21,789	16,700
La.	25.30	25.00	10,272	8,100
Okla.	22.40	24.50	39,962	38,220
Tex.	25.70	26.00	43,818	36,114
Mont.	18.70	20.50	57,390	58,692
Idaho	17.90	21.00	49,189	58,023
Wyo.	22.10	25.50	30,697	28,126
Colo.	20.90	26.50	52,375	52,629
N.Mex.	24.90	24.00	12,176	12,288
Ariz.	23.10	24.50	15,523	16,930
Utah	19.50	21.50	24,316	25,413
Nev.	20.50	24.00	13,510	11,568
Wash.	20.30	21.00	32,561	32,445
Oreg.	20.20	20.50	37,148	34,174
Calif.	21.10	20.00	127,064	124,860
U.S.	22.20	22.60	2,338,139	2,359,011

1/Price of hay sold baled.

2/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

The crop marketing season is May 1 to April 30 for Mo., Kans., Va., N.C., S.C., Ga., Fla., Ky., Tenn., Ala., Miss., Ark., La., Okla., Tex., N.Mex., Ariz., Utah, Nev., and Calif., June 1 to May 31 for all other States.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

BEANS, DRY EDIBLE					PEAS, DRY FIELD				
State	Season av. price		Value		Season av. price		Value		
	per 100 lb. rec'd.		of		per 100 lb. rec'd.		of		
	by farmers 1/2/		production 2/		by farmers 2/		production 2/		
	1953	1954 3/	1953	1954 3/	1953	1954 3/	1953	1954 3/	
	Dollars		Thousand dollars		Dollars		Thousand dollars		
Maine	10.70	11.50	995	299	---	---	---	---	
N.Y.	8.40	9.00	11,928	11,583	---	---	---	---	
Mich.	7.90	9.00	29,625	29,286	---	---	---	---	
Minn.	---	---	---	---	3.40	3.60	139	148	
N.Dak.	---	---	---	---	3.60	3.30	220	125	
Nebr.	7.60	7.10	9,014	8,705	---	---	---	---	
Mont.	7.00	6.00	1,183	1,416	5.30	4.55	286	218	
Idaho	7.50	7.20	18,855	18,079	5.30	4.70	5,475	4,850	
Wyo.	7.30	6.60	6,475	5,828	5.30	4.95	450	431	
Colo.	7.10	6.40	15,563	12,038	3.05	3.50	186	133	
N.Mex.	7.60	6.60	1,125	1,353	---	---	---	---	
Ariz.	7.70	7.00	300	308	---	---	---	---	
Utah	7.30	6.30	372	397	---	---	---	---	
Wash.	7.90	6.90	3,034	5,361	5.10	5.10	7,563	8,486	
Oreg.	---	---	---	---	5.50	5.20	478	218	
Calif.	9.70	9.00	38,654	41,490	5.60	5.80	386	505	
U.S.	8.15	8.01	137,123	136,143	5.11	4.91	15,183	15,114	

PEANUTS PICKED AND THRESHED				
State	: Season average price per:		Value of	
	: pound received by farmers:		production	
	: 1953	: 1954 3/	: 1953	: 1954 3/
	Cents		Thousand dollars	
Virginia	12.0	13.6	26,268	24,868
North Carolina	12.0	13.5	32,497	38,536
Tennessee	16.8	17.2	302	374
Total (Va.-N.C. area)	12.0	13.6	59,067	63,778
South Carolina	11.7	12.1	913	786
Georgia	10.8	11.3	57,309	30,171
Florida	10.1	10.6	5,515	4,179
Alabama	10.0	10.9	19,995	11,750
Mississippi	16.6	16.4	398	285
Total (S.E. area)	10.6	11.2	84,130	47,171
Arkansas	11.4	11.0	185	154
Oklahoma	11.1	11.6	12,681	4,333
Texas	10.9	11.7	19,555	12,387
New Mexico	11.5	12.0	719	720
Total (S.W. area)	11.0	11.7	33,140	17,594
UNITED STATES	11.1	12.3	176,337	128,543

1/Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at the average rate per 100 lb., by States.

2/Price and value apply only to the production of cleaned beans or peas.

3/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

For dry edible beans, the crop marketing season is September 1 to August 31; for dry field peas, August 1 to July 31 for Minnesota and North Dakota; July 1 to June 30 for all other States; for peanuts, November 1 to October 31 for the Va.-Car. area, September 1 to August 31 for the S.E. area, and August 1 to July 31 for the S. W. area.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

State	SORGHUM GRAIN				SORGHUM FORAGE			
	Season av. price:		Value		Season av. price:		Value	
	: per bu. received:		of		: per ton received:		of	
	: by farmers 1/ :		production :		: by farmers 3/ :		production	
	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954	1953	1954
	Cents		Thousand dollars		Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Ind.	129	130	72	156	---	---	---	---
Ill.	---	---	---	---	9.00	9.00	18	72
Minn.	---	---	---	---	8.50	---	34	---
Iowa	---	---	---	---	9.00	9.00	36	189
Mo.	125	125	638	1,320	16.00	12.00	1,888	2,820
N. Dak.	---	---	---	---	12.00	11.00	360	286
S. Dak.	120	110	672	1,001	10.00	10.00	1,920	1,390
Nebr.	115	115	3,349	15,428	14.50	11.50	3,335	4,002
Kans.	121	125	37,074	56,298	12.00	11.00	16,608	16,885
Va.	---	---	---	---	30.00	30.00	240	480
N. C.	140	140	1,982	3,115	30.00	31.00	630	620
S. C.	138	150	137	93	29.00	32.00	406	384
Ga.	---	---	---	---	25.00	27.50	1,025	935
Ky.	---	---	---	---	13.50	14.00	418	840
Tenn.	---	---	---	---	14.00	16.00	714	1,056
Ala.	139	145	626	336	23.00	28.00	644	952
Miss.	---	---	---	---	22.50	23.00	562	782
Ark.	133	130	410	291	21.00	21.50	882	1,526
La.	138	130	44	42	21.00	22.50	126	158
Okla.	123	125	9,424	5,996	15.50	20.00	14,167	13,420
Texas	130	120	71,757	140,863	20.00	25.50	46,660	58,676
Wyo.	---	---	---	---	9.00	11.00	72	44
Colo.	125	125	2,362	2,762	14.00	17.00	6,006	7,701
N. Mex.	125	115	1,722	3,059	15.00	20.00	3,840	6,120
Ariz.	145	140	2,735	8,505	10.00	10.00	100	200
Calif.	155	150	6,752	11,466	14.00	14.00	140	140
U.S.	128	123	139,756	250,731	16.30	18.60	100,831	119,678

State	HOPS			
	Season average price per		Value of	
	: pound received by farmers		production	
	: 1953		: 1954 2/	
	Cents		Thousand dollars	
Idaho	46	44	1,497	1,514
Wash.	45	50	9,932	11,537
Oreg.	46	45	3,159	3,104
Calif.	50	43	4,804	4,334
U.S.	46.4	47.1	19,392	20,489

1/Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at the average rate per bushel, by States.

2/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

3/December 1 price.

For sorghum grain, the crop marketing season is July 1 to June 30 for Texas; September 1 to August 31 for North Carolina, Louisiana, and Oklahoma; October 1 to September 30 for all other States; for hops, September 1 to August 31.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUE OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

SOYBEANS FOR BEANS				COWPEAS FOR PEAS			
State	Season av. price:	Value	of production	Season av. price:	Value	of production	
	per bu. received:			per bu. received:			
	by farmers 1/			by farmers			
	1953	1954 2/	1953	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
N.Y.	2.79	2.55	223	---	---	---	---
N.J.	2.77	2.75	1,346	---	---	---	---
Pa.	2.70	2.65	872	---	---	---	---
Ohio	2.80	2.65	59,466	---	---	---	---
Ind.	2.67	2.65	101,375	---	---	---	---
Ill.	2.79	2.70	219,972	3.50	3.80	220	258
Mich.	2.56	2.60	5,350	---	---	---	---
Wis.	2.66	2.55	2,160	---	---	---	---
Minn.	2.75	2.55	76,164	---	---	---	---
Iowa	2.91	2.60	103,672	---	---	---	---
Mo.	2.53	2.60	68,431	---	---	---	---
N.Dak.	2.64	2.50	818	---	---	---	---
S.Dak.	2.70	2.55	4,463	---	---	---	---
Nebr.	2.57	2.50	4,991	---	---	---	---
Kans.	2.45	2.55	9,722	2.90	3.00	44	33
Del.	2.64	2.75	2,788	---	---	---	---
Md.	2.61	2.70	4,711	---	---	---	---
Va.	2.76	2.75	7,375	---	---	---	---
N.C.	2.57	2.70	10,475	4.90	5.00	416	360
S.C.	2.60	2.70	3,718	5.00	4.75	1,575	1,197
Ga.	2.61	2.90	1,409	4.60	4.70	1,601	978
Fla.	2.33	2.65	587	5.00	4.50	80	72
Ky.	2.64	2.60	3,295	---	---	---	---
Tenn.	2.52	2.55	5,103	4.00	4.35	120	109
Ala.	2.42	2.35	4,564	4.15	4.45	407	320
Miss.	2.60	2.50	7,800	4.25	4.20	578	483
Ark.	2.48	2.50	18,141	4.60	4.50	391	360
La.	2.50	2.55	1,600	4.45	4.40	303	299
Okla.	2.26	2.35	1,130	4.25	4.50	421	54
Texas	---	2.35	---	4.05	4.10	1,729	1,476
U.S.	2.72	2.63	731,721	4.42	4.41	7,885	5,999

VELVET BEANS			
State	Season av. price per ton	Value of	
	received by farmers 3/	production	
	1953	1954	
	Dollars	Thousand dollars	
S.C.	38.00	46.00	266 322
Ga.	32.00	47.00	2,880 1,410
Fla.	38.00	45.00	494 540
Ala.	40.00	40.00	720 640
Miss.	30.00	34.00	60 102
U.S.	34.00	44.30	4,420 3,014

1/Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at the average rate per bushel, by States. 2/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary. 3/December 1 price.

For soybeans the crop marketing season is September 1 to August 31; for cowpeas, July 1 to June 30 for Texas; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICE AND VALUE OF 1953 CROP

TOBACCO BY CLASS AND TYPE

Class	Type	Season av. price : per lb. received : by farmers : 1953 Cents	Value of Production 1953 Thousand dollars
and	No.		
Type			
CLASS 1, FLUE-CURED:			
Virginia	11	42.3	47,850
North Carolina	11	44.6	116,794
Total Old Belt	11	43.9	164,644
Total Eastern North Carolina Belt	12	57.9	260,643
North Carolina	13	57.9	69,639
South Carolina	13	56.4	97,363
Total South Carolina Belt	13	57.0	167,002
Georgia	14	51.5	67,367
Florida	14	51.5	11,682
Alabama	14	49.0	319
Total Georgia-Florida Belt	14	51.5	79,368
Total All Flue-cured Types	11-14	52.8	671,657
CLASS 2, FIRE-CURED:			
Total Virginia Belt	21	35.6	3,278
Kentucky	22	32.3	2,498
Tennessee	22	35.8	8,258
Total Hopkinsville-Clarksville Belt	22	34.9	10,756
Kentucky	23	28.8	2,097
Tennessee	23	23.8	387
Total Paducah-Mayfield Belt	23	27.9	2,484
Total All Fire-cured Types	21-23	33.8	16,518
CLASS 3, AIR-CURED:			
3A Light Air-cured			
Ohio	31	53.1	9,516
Indiana	31	50.3	6,549
Missouri	31	44.0	1,820
Kansas	31	36.0	40
Virginia	31	49.7	10,139
West Virginia	31	55.9	2,539
North Carolina	31	53.7	11,019
Kentucky	31	52.8	202,301
Tennessee	31	52.2	52,524
Total Burley Belt	31	52.5	296,447
Total Southern Maryland Belt	32	54.5	22,072
Total All Light Air-cured	31-32	52.7	318,519
3B Dark Air-cured			
Kentucky	35	26.1	3,244
Tennessee	35	26.7	1,051
Total One Sucker	35	26.2	4,295
Total Green River Belt (Ky.)	36	22.8	1,659
Total Virginia Sun-cured Belt	37	31.8	930
Total All Dark Air-cured	35-37	25.9	6,884

PRICE AND VALUE OF 1953 CROP

TOBACCO BY CLASS AND TYPE - CONTINUED

Class	Type	Season av. price: per lb. received: by farmers 1953 Cents	Value of Production 1953 Thousand dollars
CLASS 4, CIGAR FILLER:			
Pennsylvania Seedleaf	41	27.5	9,438
Total Miami Valley (Ohio)	42-44	18.5	1,130
Total Cigar Filler Types	41-44	26.1	10,568
CLASS 5, CIGAR BINDER:			
Massachusetts	51	55.0	98
Connecticut	51	58.5	8,497
Total Connecticut Valley Broadleaf	51	58.5	8,595
Massachusetts	52	54.5	4,995
Connecticut	52	56.0	1,621
Total Connecticut Valley Havana Seed	52	54.9	6,616
New York	53	23.0	29
Pennsylvania	53	23.5	111
Total New York and Pa. Havana Seed	53	23.4	140
Total Southern Wisconsin	54	24.3	1,761
Wisconsin	55	32.1	4,030
Minnesota	55	23.0	51
Total Northern Wisconsin	55	31.9	4,081
Total, Cigar Binder Types	51-55	44.7	21,193
CLASS 6, CIGAR WRAPPER:			
Massachusetts	61	205.0	4,705
Connecticut	61	205.0	16,396
Total Connecticut Valley Shade-grown	61	205.0	21,101
Georgia	62	195.0	2,048
Florida	62	195.0	6,724
Total Georgia-Florida Shade-grown	62	195.0	8,772
Total Cigar Wrapper Types	61-62	202.0	29,873
Total All Cigar Types	41-62	60.1	61,634
CLASS 7, MISCELLANEOUS:			
Louisiana Perique	72	68.0	114
UNITED STATES			
	All	52.3	1,075,326

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

Tobacco prices and value for 1954 available by States only.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

TOBACCO					SORGO SIRUP				
State	Season av. price:		Value		Season av. price:		Value		
	per lb. received:		of		per lb. received:		of		
	by farmers		production		by farmers ^{2/}		production		
	1953	1954 1/2	1953	1954 1/2	1953	1954	1953	1954	
	Cents		Thousand dollars		Cents		Thousand dollars		
Mass.	84.2	81.1	9,798	8,821					
Conn.	104.0	103.0	26,514	23,733					
N.Y.	23.6		29						
Pa.	27.4		9,549	3/11,803					
Ohio	44.3		10,646	3/12,066					
Ind.	50.3	48.0	6,549	7,219					
Wis.	29.2		5,791	3/ 6,517					
Minn.	23.0		51	3/ 48					
Iowa					240	240	979	749	
Mo.	44.0	50.0	1,820	2,860	240	250	240	200	
Kans.	36.0	48.0	40	55					
Md.	54.5		22,072	3/23,162					
Va.	42.7	50.0	62,197	83,368					
W. Va.	55.9	51.0	2,539	2,530					
N.C.	53.7	54.0	458,095	505,192	255	270	342	454	
S.C.	56.4	48.5	97,363	69,971	215	225	228	166	
Ga.	52.6	47.1	69,415	58,569	250	250	590	575	
Fla.	70.4	76.7	18,406	25,268					
Ky.	50.7		211,799	3/226,549	250	235	720	1,058	
Tenn.	48.1		62,220	3/62,902	255	255	803	964	
Ala.	49.0	49.0	329	300	200	210	630	567	
Miss.					175	175	560	651	
Ark.					230	235	518	376	
La.	68.0	65.0	114	156					
Okla.					210	215	88	54	
Texas					170	170	425	306	
U.S.	52.3	51.4	1,075,326	1,131,089	224	227	6,123	6,120	

B ROOMCORN				
State	Season average price per		Value of	
	ton received by farmers		production	
	1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Ill.	5.05	4.25	556	510
Kans.	3.35	3.65	335	292
Okla.	3.25	4.15	4,745	4,316
Texas	3.80	3.40	1,862	1,836
Colo.	3.00	3.30	1,620	1,320
N.Mex.	3.10	3.20	1,240	1,632
U.S.	3.34	3.68	10,358	9,906

^{1/}The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

^{2/}December 1 price.

^{3/}1953 season average prices were used in evaluating production of those types for which no sales of the 1954 crop were reported prior to December 15.

The crop marketing season for broomcorn is August 1 to July 31 for all States except Texas, which is July 1 to June 30.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

POTATOES 1/

GROUP AND STATE	Season av. price per bu. received by farmers		Value of production	
	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
LATE STATES:				
Maine	0.44	1.05	26,235	52,211
New Hampshire	1.20	1.65	1,285	1,630
Vermont	1.20	1.95	935	1,404
Massachusetts	1.10	1.60	2,297	3,360
Rhode Island	1.10	1.55	1,410	1,779
Connecticut	1.00	1.55	2,638	4,867
New York	.63	1.15	19,844	35,575
Pennsylvania	1.14	1.60	14,843	22,736
West Virginia	1.42	1.75	1,889	2,940
9 Eastern	.634	1.21	71,426	126,502
Ohio	1.44	1.70	6,912	9,775
Indiana	1.45	1.55	4,440	5,329
Illinois	1.66	1.75	684	630
Michigan	.92	1.30	9,872	12,422
Wisconsin	1.08	1.45	15,482	16,834
Minnesota	.74	.85	9,235	13,600
Iowa	1.52	1.65	958	990
North Dakota	.62	.85	10,751	15,827
South Dakota	.78	1.05	1,462	1,764
9 Central	.911	1.14	59,796	77,171
Nebraska	.50	1.00	2,926	4,830
Montana	1.37	1.65	3,093	3,962
Idaho	.57	.95	26,505	39,971
Wyoming	.66	1.10	926	1,848
Colorado	.73	1.10	13,939	19,008
New Mexico	1.28	1.35	96	105
Utah	.85	1.05	2,916	3,549
Nevada	.89	1.20	484	612
Washington	.73	1.05	7,884	13,860
Oregon	.75	1.20	9,506	15,840
California (late)	1.10	1.55	17,424	25,668
11 Western	.723	1.12	85,699	129,253
29 LATE STATES	.731	1.16	216,921	332,926
INTERMEDIATE STATES:				
New Jersey	.84	1.17	5,476	6,767
Delaware	.93	1.58	1,541	2,514
Maryland	1.06	1.62	923	1,243
Virginia	1.04	1.33	6,552	6,369
Kentucky	1.29	1.75	1,908	2,529
Missouri	1.49	1.96	1,016	2,117
Kansas	1.43	1.60	190	414
7 Intermediate States	.998	1.40	17,606	21,953
36 LATE AND INTERMEDIATE STATES	.746	1.17	234,527	354,879

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 and 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

POTATOES (CONTINUED) 1/

GROUP AND STATE	Season average price per bushel received by farmers		Value of production	
	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
EARLY STATES				
North Carolina	.92	1.45	3/5,630	8,539
South Carolina	1.16	1.37	1,915	2,185
Georgia	1.32	1.56	602	616
Florida	1.61	1.51	3/16,432	14,777
Tennessee	1.41	1.60	1,805	2,280
Alabama	.94	1.44	3/5,751	5,652
Mississippi	1.35	1.55	595	868
Arkansas	1.47	1.42	726	1,163
Louisiana	1.10	1.34	1,103	1,242
Oklahoma	1.40	1.62	280	428
Texas	1.22	1.67	3/3,030	3,395
Arizona	1.11	1.52	2,600	2,300
California (early)	.85	1.65	3/27,846	37,620
13 Early States	1.04	1.56	68,315	81,065
UNITED STATES	.797	1.23	302,842	435,944

SWEETPOTATOES

State	Season average price per bushel received by farmers		Value of production	
	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
New Jersey	2.68	1.95	6,553	5,768
Indiana	2.77	2.50	55	110
Illinois	2.86	2.75	172	248
Iowa	2.77	2.80	194	252
Missouri	2.71	2.70	352	202
Kansas	2.67	2.55	107	196
Delaware	1.98	1.45	131	75
Maryland	2.06	1.55	2,410	1,534
Virginia	1.95	1.65	5,558	4,620
North Carolina	2.51	2.65	12,123	10,597
South Carolina	2.64	2.70	6,772	4,036
Georgia	2.97	3.20	6,409	3,091
Florida	3.57	3.40	2,999	2,169
Kentucky	2.82	2.60	812	918
Tennessee	3.05	2.65	2,684	2,703
Alabama	2.92	2.90	3,475	2,712
Mississippi	3.26	3.20	4,267	3,466
Arkansas	3.16	3.40	1,081	1,159
Louisiana	1.89	1.60	16,874	14,136
Oklahoma	2.73	2.85	614	539
Texas	2.66	3.20	6,783	4,320
California	4.35	4.10	5,742	6,150
UNITED STATES	2.51	2.31	86,167	69,001

1/ Estimates for each State cover the entire crop, whether commercial or non-commercial, early or late. 2/ The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

3/ Production includes some quantities of early commercial potatoes not marketed and excluded in computing value.

For potatoes, the beginning of the crop marketing season varies between States from December 1 preceding the year shown for Florida and Texas to August 1 of the year shown for certain northern States. The marketing season comprises 12 months in all States except Calif, which has a 14 month season beginning April 1 of the year shown. For sweetpotatoes, the crop marketing season is June 1 to May 31 in Ga., Fla., and Ala.; Aug. 1 to July 31 in N.J., Ind., Ill., Iowa, Mo., Ky., and Ark.; and July 1 to June 30 in all other States. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

COTTON LINT

State	Season average price		Value of production	
	per pound received			
	by farmers			
	1953 1/	1954 2/	1953	1954 3/
	Cents		Thousand dollars	
North Carolina	33.04	35.1	74,206	63,180
South Carolina	33.02	35.4	113,909	88,500
Georgia	33.06	34.7	124,333	105,835
Tennessee	33.37	35.0	117,102	95,375
Alabama	33.54	34.8	161,447	126,150
Mississippi	33.82	34.8	360,013	274,050
Missouri	32.41	34.1	72,667	76,725
Arkansas	32.70	33.9	252,987	229,672
Louisiana	33.12	34.4	133,437	98,040
Oklahoma	29.58	31.1	64,652	45,872
Texas	30.55	32.7	659,220	640,613
New Mexico	35.40	36.4	57,783	56,428
Arizona	33.29	35.2	177,937	149,270
California	31.17	34.9	275,488	253,048
Other States	32.47	34.3	9,502	9,206
United States	32.25	34.1	2,654,683	2,311,964
Other States				
Virginia	32.50	33.8	2,954	1,944
Florida	32.39	34.1	4,359	4,314
Illinois	31.80	32.9	273	428
Kentucky	32.96	35.3	1,671	2,206
Kansas	---	---	2	4/
Nevada	31.16	34.9	243	314
Amer.-Egypt. 5/				
Texas	76.1	---	7,505	---
New Mexico	77.0	---	4,468	---
Arizona	71.1	---	11,063	---
California	73.4	---	90	---
Total A.-E.	73.8	68.5	23,126	11,854

COTTONSEED

State	Season average price per ton		Value of	
	received by farmers 1/		production	
	1953	1954 3/	1953	1954 3/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
North Carolina	50.90	62.00	9,416	9,362
South Carolina	50.30	61.00	14,436	12,932
Georgia	50.30	57.20	15,442	14,357
Tennessee	51.90	58.80	14,480	12,995
Alabama	50.60	57.40	19,076	16,646
Mississippi	53.80	62.00	47,129	39,742
Missouri	49.70	55.50	9,443	10,822
Arkansas	51.70	60.00	32,054	33,240
Louisiana	52.80	59.30	17,530	13,580
Oklahoma	51.20	58.20	8,960	6,926
Texas	53.40	62.00	95,960	100,688
New Mexico	57.60	62.50	7,891	7,875
Arizona	54.20	59.50	23,956	20,884
California	53.10	59.50	38,285	34,629
Other States	51.20	56.90	1,194	1,268
United States	52.60	60.30	355,252	335,946

1/Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries.

2/Average price to December 1. 3/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary. 4/The small production in Kansas is not estimated until the end of the season. 5/Included in State and United States totals.

The crop marketing season is August 1 to July 31. A small amount of July sales in Texas is included in August at August price. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

APPLES, COMMERCIAL CROP 1/

AREA AND STATE	Season average price: per bushel received: by farmers		Value of production 3/ 1953 : 1954 2/	
	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Eastern States:				
North Atlantic				
Maine	2.55	2.70	2,963	1,998
New Hampshire	2.50	2.60	2,788	2,080
Vermont	2.60	2.90	2,639	2,552
Massachusetts	2.45	2.60	7,076	5,668
Rhode Island	2.70	2.80	621	490
Connecticut	2.70	2.80	3,818	4,200
New York	2.25	1.90	29,520	29,422
New Jersey	2.40	2.05	6,360	5,494
Pennsylvania	2.45	1.70	10,045	10,234
Total North Atlantic	2.38	2.04	65,830	62,138
South Atlantic:				
Delaware	2.30	1.90	621	450
Maryland	2.35	1.90	1,993	2,822
Virginia	2.20	1.85	14,117	19,666
West Virginia	2.20	1.80	6,987	8,622
North Carolina	2.50	1.85	2,182	3,515
Total South Atlantic	2.24	1.84	25,900	35,075
Total Eastern States	2.34	1.96	91,730	97,213
Central States:				
North Central:				
Ohio	2.40	2.20	6,288	7,128
Indiana	2.15	2.20	2,533	2,649
Illinois	2.25	1.95	5,720	4,680
Michigan	2.15	2.25	17,630	12,712
Wisconsin	2.90	2.75	2,923	2,750
Minnesota	2.50	2.50	600	575
Iowa	2.30	2.20	472	310
Missouri	2.40	2.00	1,920	2,000
Nebraska	3.20	3.30	208	211
Kansas	3.00	2.80	522	577
Total North Central	2.28	2.22	38,816	33,592
South Central:				
Kentucky	2.30	2.45	646	933
Tennessee	2.30	2.10	787	790
Arkansas	2.55	.90	316	346
Total South Central	2.34	1.81	1,749	2,069
Total Central States	2.28	2.19	40,565	35,661
Western States:				
Montana	2.80	2.50	151	200
Idaho	2.70	2.40	3,629	2,952
Colorado	2.65	2.40	2,226	3,696
New Mexico	3.00	2.85	309	2,166
Utah	2.65	2.20	845	814
Washington	3.60	3.25	87,660	73,775
Oregon	2.91	2.85	5,936	7,310
California	2.03	1.60	14,616	13,520
Total Western States	3.18	2.72	115,372	104,433
TOTAL 35 STATES	2.65	2.29	247,667	237,307

1/ Estimates for the commercial crop relate to apples produced in the commercial apple areas of each State. 2/ The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary. 3/ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions and/or excess cullage of harvested fruit. Price and value apply only to that portion of the crop utilized. The crop marketing season for fresh fruit in N.J., Ind., Ill., Mo., N.Mex., and all South Atlantic and South Central States is June 1 to May 31, all other States, July 1 to June 30; canned, Aug. 1 to Feb. 28; dried, Aug. 1 to July 31. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

PEACHES				
State	Season average price		Value	
	per bushel received		of	
	by farmers		production	
	1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
New Hampshire	3.40	3.80	51	15
Massachusetts	3.10	3.20	273	189
Rhode Island	3.10	3.00	74	51
Connecticut	3.20	3.30	512	462
New York	2.40	2.25	2,993	2,272
New Jersey	2.45	2.55	4,621	4,870
Pennsylvania	2.30	2.00	4,784	4,900
Ohio	2.45	2.60	2,058	2,600
Indiana	2.45	2.20	1,063	1,201
Illinois	2.20	1.85	2,376	2,238
Michigan	2.10	2.00	6,027	4,820
Missouri	2.45	2.00	838	1,000
Kansas	2.50	2.15	130	280
Delaware	2.35	2.45	331	284
Maryland	2.55	2.25	966	1,130
Virginia	2.10	1.85	2,604	2,220
West Virginia	2.20	1.80	999	1,228
North Carolina	2.05	2.85	2,419	3,278
South Carolina	2.30	2.85	8,133	9,548
Georgia	2.90	3.60	9,605	10,080
Florida	2.45	2.60	44	31
Kentucky	2.30	2.40	644	912
Tennessee	2.40	2.50	583	888
Alabama	2.45	2.40	2,450	2,712
Mississippi	2.75	3.00	1,672	828
Arkansas	1.85	3.00	3,193	2,952
Louisiana	3.10	3.65	555	256
Oklahoma	2.10	2.90	844	226
Texas	2.45	3.75	2,898	675
Idaho	2.60	2.40	510	636
Colorado	2.95	2.70	3,714	5,751
New Mexico	3.00	1.75	120	525
Utah	2.25	1.55	896	724
Washington	1.80	1.90	3,006	2,185
Oregon	2.80	3.15	1,389	1,008
California, all	1.45	1.53	46,714	46,493
Clingstone	1.32	1.32	28,437	24,258
Freestone	1.72	1.84	18,277	22,235
United States	1.90	2.00	120,089	119,468

1/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

2/For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions and/or excess cullage of harvested fruit. Price and value apply only to that portion of the crop utilized.

The crop marketing season for fresh fruit in Georgia is May 1 to August 31; South Atlantic States (except Georgia), South Central States and California, June 1 to September 30; New England States and Idaho, August 1 to September 30; all other States, July 1 to September 30; canned, California, July 1 to September 30; dried, California, August 1 to July 31.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

State	PEARS		Value	
	Season average price		of	
	per bushel received		by farmers	
	by farmers		production	
	1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Massachusetts	3.30	3.60	148	79
Connecticut	3.60	3.80	180	171
New York	2.55	2.85	1,178	812
Pennsylvania	2.25	2.00	340	370
Ohio	2.05	2.15	297	322
Indiana	1.40	1.40	98	101
Illinois	1.35	1.40	305	302
Michigan	1.70	1.90	2,142	1,662
Missouri	1.75	1.50	173	188
Kansas	1.50	1.35	51	84
Virginia	1.55	1.35	115	169
West Virginia	2.00	1.60	72	130
North Carolina	1.85	1.65	248	206
South Carolina	1.60	1.45	94	54
Georgia	1.25	1.25	281	200
Florida	1.00	1.15	87	104
Kentucky	1.60	1.55	131	157
Tennessee	1.65	1.65	173	249
Alabama	1.70	1.55	199	180
Mississippi	1.70	1.65	321	182
Arkansas	1.50	1.80	153	106
Louisiana	1.45	1.35	160	107
Oklahoma	1.20	1.55	155	48
Texas	1.55	1.75	504	184
Idaho	2.85	2.20	148	130
Colorado	2.60	2.50	390	575
Utah	3.05	2.15	256	624
Washington, all	2.06	2.43	13,346	13,350
Bartlett	1.80	2.25	8,424	9,000
Other	2.75	2.90	4,922	4,350
Oregon, all	2.74	3.30	16,049	13,079
Bartlett	2.41	2.60	5,704	3,640
Other	2.97	3.68	10,345	9,439
California, all	3/1.72	3/1.80	20,810	29,946
Bartlett	3/1.76	3/1.81	18,042	26,775
Other	3/1.51	3/1.73	2,768	3,171
United States	2.02	2.12	58,604	63,871

1/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

2/For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions and/or excess cullage of harvested fruit. Price and value apply only to that portion of the crop utilized.

3/Equivalent returns per bushel for bulk fruit at the first delivery point.

The crop marketing season for fresh fruit in California is June 1 to May 31; Washington, Oregon, and New York, July 1 to May 31; South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas, June 1 to December 31; all other States, July 1 to December 31; canned, California, Washington, and Oregon, August 1 to November 30; dried, California, September 1 to August 31.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

GRAPES				
State	Season average price per :		Value of	
	ton received by farmers :		production :	
	1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
New York	110.00	97.00	7,392	8,730
New Jersey	98.00	93.00	108	112
Pennsylvania	115.00	97.00	1,955	2,716
Ohio	112.00	110.00	1,848	1,760
Indiana	80.00	85.00	56	60
Illinois	120.00	115.00	264	230
Michigan	103.00	103.00	5,098	4,635
Iowa	95.00	85.00	209	170
Missouri	110.00	85.00	297	230
Kansas	100.00	120.00	60	60
Virginia	190.00	170.00	171	170
West Virginia	110.00	95.00	66	66
North Carolina	160.00	150.00	400	390
South Carolina	150.00	150.00	180	135
Georgia	170.00	170.00	272	238
Arkansas	105.00	103.00	315	556
Arizona	290.00	270.00	1,189	972
Washington	66.00	62.00	3,043	2,015
Oregon	80.00	80.00	104	88
California, all	2/42.90	2/46.10	106,247	109,201
Wine varieties	2/41.20	2/42.00	21,548	25,494
Table varieties	2/50.70	2/47.30	22,562	22,609
Raisin varieties	2/41.10	2/47.50	62,137	61,098
Raisins 3/	2/155.00	2/176.00	35,960	31,152
Not dried	2/44.90	2/51.90	26,177	29,946
United States	47.90	50.80	129,274	132,534

CRANBERRIES				
State	Season average price per :		Value of	
	bbl. received by farmers :		production :	
	1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Massachusetts	13.90	11.90	9,591	6,962
New Jersey	14.90	13.70	1,669	1,247
Wisconsin	14.50	13.00	4,278	3,185
Washington	15.00	13.00	1,110	806
Oregon	14.20	12.00	459	348
5 States	14.20	12.40	17,107	12,548

1/Preliminary approximations developed primarily for use in estimating value of production and based on information available to December 1.

2/Equivalent returns per ton for bulk fruit at the first delivery point.

3/Dried basis: 1 ton of raisins equivalent to about 4 tons of fresh grapes.

The crop marketing season for fresh grapes is June 1 to January 31; crushed for wine and brandy, August 1 to November 30; for dried raisins in California, September 1 to August 31; for fresh cranberries, September 1 to December 31; processing, September 1 to March 31.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

PECANS

State	Improved varieties				Wild and seedling pecans			
	Season average		Value of		Season average		Value of	
	price per lb. received by farmers		production		price per lb. received by farmers		production	
	1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/
	Cents		Thousand dollars		Cents		Thousand dollars	
N.C.	21.0	30.0	667	390	15.0	22.0	91	47
S.C.	18.8	31.0	1,049	930	13.7	23.0	151	115
Ga.	17.5	32.0	8,138	4,864	14.0	25.0	1,414	825
Fla.	16.0	34.0	640	612	13.0	25.0	429	300
Ala.	16.0	34.0	3,840	2,890	13.0	25.5	780	510
Miss.	16.5	30.0	1,163	716	14.0	23.0	1,400	670
Ark.	17.5	32.0	280	306	15.0	23.0	1,358	514
La.	18.0	29.0	1,080	1,044	15.0	22.0	2,700	1,958
Okla.	24.1	34.5	386	414	15.0	26.0	3,900	2,808
Texas	25.5	34.0	867	986	15.5	25.0	3,813	4,900
U.S.	17.6	32.2	18,110	13,152	14.7	24.5	16,036	12,647

ALL PECANS

State	Season average price		Value of production	
	per lb. received by farmers			
	1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/
	Cents		Thousand dollars	
N.C.	20.1	28.9	758	437
S.C.	18.0	29.9	1,200	1,045
Ga.	16.9	30.8	9,552	5,689
Fla.	14.6	30.4	1,069	912
Ala.	15.4	32.4	4,620	3,400
Miss.	15.0	26.2	2,563	1,386
Ark.	15.4	25.7	1,638	820
La.	15.8	24.0	3,780	3,002
Okla.	15.5	26.8	4,286	3,222
Texas	16.7	26.2	4,660	5,886
U.S.	16.1	27.9	34,146	25,799

1/ The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

The crop marketing season for pecans is October 1 to September 30.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, by STATES

		CITRUS FRUITS			
CROP	AND STATE	Season av. returns :		Value of	
		per box received :		production 2/	
		by growers 1/			
		1953	1954 27	1953	1954 27
		<u>Dollars</u>		<u>Thousand dollars</u>	
<u>Oranges:</u>					
California, all		2.84	1.85	90,778	76,220
Navels and miscellaneous		2.49	---	35,326	---
Valencias		3.12	---	55,452	---
Florida, all		1.64	1.55	149,647	141,050
Early and midseason		1.45	---	72,790	---
Valencias		1.87	---	76,857	---
Texas, all		1.64	1.60	1,476	3,680
Arizona, all		2.58	2.45	3,015	3,430
Navels and miscellaneous		2.90	---	1,595	---
Valencias		2.29	---	1,420	---
Louisiana, all		3.45	2.90	345	508
5 States		1.96	1.65	245,261	224,888
<u>Tangerines:</u>					
Florida		2.13	2.10	9,585	11,340
All oranges and tangerines:					
5 States		1.96	1.67	254,846	236,228
<u>Grapefruit:</u>					
Florida, all		.79	.85	32,105	31,025
Seedless		1.00	---	21,600	---
Other		.55	---	10,505	---
Texas, all		1.60	1.30	1,920	4,810
Arizona, all		.84	.80	2,243	2,800
California, all		1.56	1.25	3,896	3,025
Desert Valleys		1.39	---	1,460	---
Other		1.68	---	2,436	---
4 States		.85	.90	40,164	41,660
<u>Lemons:</u>					
California		2.86	2.65	46,132	38,690

Limes:

- | | | | | |
|---------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Florida | 5.81 | 3.00 | 2,150 | 1,200 |
|---------|------|------|-------|-------|
- 1/Equivalent packing-house-door returns per box for all methods of sale.
- 2/Preliminary approximations developed primarily for use in estimating value of production and based on information available to December 1.
- 3/Estimates of price and value apply to the entire crop exclusive of that portion donated to charity and/or not utilized on account of economic conditions.

The crop marketing seasons are as follows: Oranges-California, Navels and Miscellaneous, Nov. 1 to May 31; California Valencias, March 1 to Dec. 31; Florida Early and Midseason, Oct. 1 to April 30; Florida Valencias, Feb. 1 to July 31; Texas, Oct. 1 to May 31; Arizona, Nov. 1 to June 30; Louisiana, Sept. 1 to April 30; Tangerines - Florida, Nov. 1 to April 30. Grapefruit - Florida, Sept. 1 to July 31; Texas, Oct. 1 to June 30; Arizona, October 1 to July 31; California Desert Valleys Oct. 1 to June 30; California "Other," June 1 to Sept. 30; Lemons - California, Nov. 1 to Oct. 31. Limes - Florida, April 1 to March 31.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

CROP AND STATE	PLUMS AND PRUNES			
	Season average price:		Value of	
	per ton received		production 2/	
	by farmers			
	1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
PLUMS:				
Michigan	95.50	100.00	611	600
California	161.00	177.00	12,719	12,036
2 States	156.00	171.00	13,330	12,636
PRUNES, ALL:				
Idaho (fresh basis)	70.40	147.00	3/1,317	3/1,916
Washington " "	89.30	133.00	3/1,746	3/1,681
Oregon " "	69.40	62.10	3/3,067	3/2,584
California (dry basis)	222.00	216.00	3/32,412	3/38,880
PRUNES, Sales by utilization groups.				
Dried (dry basis):				
Oregon	218.00	240.00	567	768
California	222.00	216.00	32,368	38,837
2 States	222.00	216.00	32,935	39,605
Sold fresh:				
Idaho	73.00	149.00	1,175	1,833
Washington	110.00	161.00	1,454	1,320
Oregon	101.00	111.00	1,646	522
3 States	93.70	146.00	4,275	3,675
Canned (fresh basis):				
Idaho	48.00	63.00	86	14
Washington	39.00	50.00	212	135
Oregon	40.90	47.00	593	1,058
3 States	41.00	47.50	891	1,207
Frozen (fresh basis):				
Oregon	41.70	45.00	108	112

State	TUNG NUTS			
	Season average price per		Value of	
	ton received by farmers 4/		production	
	1953	1954 5/	1953	1954 5/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Ga. & Ala.	69.00	60.00	131	132
Fla.	65.00	57.00	1,846	1,026
Miss.	68.00	58.00	4,624	928
La.	65.00	57.00	1,410	228
U.S.	66.80	57.60	8,011	2,314

1/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary. 2/For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions and/or excess cullage of harvested fruit. Price and value apply only to that portion of the crop utilized. 3/Includes value of prunes for farm household use in addition to value of sales by utilization groups shown below. 4/Per equivalent ton of air-dried nuts in the husk. 5/Preliminary approximations developed primarily for use in estimating value of production and based on information available to December 1.

The crop marketing season for fresh plums is May 1 to September 30; canned, June 1 to Sept. 30; for fresh prunes, July 1 to Oct. 31; canned prunes, August 1 to Oct. 31; dried prunes, September 1 to August 31; for tung nuts, Nov. 1 to March 31.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

MISCELLANEOUS FRUITS AND NUTS

CROP AND STATE	Season average price per ton received by farmers		Value of production 2/	
	1953	1954 1/	1953	1954 1/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Apricots:				
California	116.00	124.00	26,680	16,120
Washington	180.00	198.00	2,196	1,940
Utah	138.00	76.00	110	388
3 States	119.00	127.00	28,986	18,448
Avocados:				
California	3/370.00	3/270.00	8,214	9,342
Florida	3/108.00	3/110.00	1,145	1,122
2 States	3/285.00	3/234.00	9,359	10,464
Dates:				
California	3/149.00	3/4/100.00	2,310	4/1,150
Figs:				
California				
Dried (dry basis)	156.00	178.00	3,791	4,308
Not dried	3/114.00	3/109.00	1,140	1,199
Olives:				
California	198.00	4/151.00	5,544	4/ 7,852
Pineapples:				
Florida	5/6.00	5/5.40	168	135
Almonds:				
California	476.00	447.00	18,374	19,623
Filberts:				
Oregon	3/344.00	3/310.00	1,445	2,387
Washington	3/345.00	3/315.00	228	268
2 States	3/344.00	3/311.00	1,673	2,655
Walnuts, "English"				
California	415.00	366.00	22,742	24,156
Oregon	370.00	230.00	1,628	1,725
2 States	412.00	352.00	24,370	25,881

^{1/}The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary. ^{2/}For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions. Price and value apply only to the harvested portion of the crop. ^{3/}Equivalent returns per ton at the first delivery point. ^{4/}Preliminary approximations developed primarily for use in estimating value of production and based on information available to December 1. ^{5/}Price per crate.

The crop marketing seasons are as follows: Apricots, fresh and canned, June 1 to August 31; dried, California, July 1 to June 30. Figs, fresh, June 1 to October 31; canned, August 1 to October 31; dried, California, September 1 to August 31. Olives, California, October 1 to February 28. Almonds, California, August 1 to July 31. Filberts, Walnuts, and California Avocados, October 1 to September 30. Florida Avocados, July 1 to February 28, Florida Pineapples, May 1 to December 31. California Dates, dried, September 1 to August 31.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

CHERRIES

State	Sweet Varieties		Value of production	
	Season average price			
	per ton received by farmers			
	1953	1954 1/2	1953	1954 1/2
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
N.Y.	278	330	890	1,716
Pa.	315	300	158	270
Ohio	342	375	127	146
Mich.	228	277	2,075	2,271
Mont.	335	380	677	988
Idaho	235	282	324	818
Colo.	400	270	52	284
Utah	285	265	328	1,060
Wash.	2/265	2/245	5,737	5,194
Oreg.	2/265	2/287	6,758	6,744
Calif.	3/299	3/336	8,073	7,795
11 States	274	293	25,199	27,286

CHERRIES (Continued)

State	SOUR VARIETIES		Value of production	
	Season average price			
	per ton received by farmers			
	1953	1954 1/2	1953	1954 1/2
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
N.Y.	205	213	4,428	5,155
Pa.	191	200	1,184	1,880
Ohio	219	245	269	333
Mich.	176	220	13,464	10,340
Wis.	180	220	3,330	2,420
Mont.	140	140	25	43
Idaho	165	184	74	129
Colo.	195	175	146	298
Utah	173	165	199	478
Wash.	2/160	2/180	376	468
Oreg.	2/192	2/187	595	542
11 States	182	212	24,090	22,077

1/ The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

2/ Equivalent returns per ton for bulk fruit at the packing-house-door.

3/ Equivalent returns per ton for bulk fruit at the first delivery point.

The crop marketing season for fresh fruit, sweet, is May 1 to July 31; sour, June 1 to August 31.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

SUGAR BEETS					SUGARCANE SIRUP				
State	Season average		Value		Season av. price:		Value		
	price per short ton:		of		per gal. received:		of		
	rec'd by farmers 1/:		Production		by farmers 3/:		Production		
	1953	1954 2/:	1953	1954 2/:	1953	1954 2/:	1953	1954 2/:	
	Dollars		Thous. dol		Cents		Thous. dol.		
Ohio	12.20	---	2,172	---	---	---	---	---	
Mich.	12.70	---	7,239	---	---	---	---	---	
Wis.	9.90	---	832	---	---	---	---	---	
Minn.	11.40	---	7,638	---	---	---	---	---	
N. Dak.	11.30	---	3,729	---	---	---	---	---	
S. Dak.	11.70	---	456	---	---	---	---	---	
Nebr.	11.80	---	9,310	---	---	---	---	---	
Kans.	11.10	---	333	---	---	---	---	---	
Ga.	---	---	---	---	125	130	1,575	936	
Fla.	---	---	---	---	105	140	1,134	1,176	
Ala.	---	---	---	---	155	165	698	619	
Miss.	---	---	---	---	150	155	840	418	
La.	---	---	---	---	93	92	2,069	2,383	
Mont.	11.90	---	6,973	---	---	---	---	---	
Idaho	11.30	---	16,487	---	---	---	---	---	
Wyo.	11.30	---	5,695	---	---	---	---	---	
Colo.	11.70	---	22,885	---	---	---	---	---	
Utah	11.50	---	5,002	---	---	---	---	---	
Wash.	11.40	---	8,242	---	---	---	---	---	
Oreg.	10.90	---	4,218	---	---	---	---	---	
Calif.	11.70	---	38,481	---	---	---	---	---	
Other									
States	12.20	---	672	---	---	---	---	---	
U.S.	11.60	11.10	140,364	155,700	113	115	6,316	5,532	

SUGARCANE FOR SUGAR AND SEED

FOR SUGAR					FOR SUGAR AND SEED				
State	Season average		Value of		Season average		Value		
	price per short ton:		Production		price per short ton:		of		
	rec'd by farmers 4/:		Production		rec'd by farmers 4/:		Production		
	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/	1953	1954 2/	
	Dollars		Thous. dol.			Dollars		Thous. dol.	
La.	7.10	6.55	40,889	34,505	7.10	6.55	43,665	36,922	
Fla.	7.80	7.25	11,333	9,331	7.80	7.25	11,458	9,447	
Total	7.24	6.69	52,222	43,836	7.23	6.68	55,123	46,369	

1/Does not include Government payments under the Sugar Act. The United States average for these payments excluding abandonment and deficiency payments amounted to \$2.35 per ton in 1953 and approximately \$2.40 in 1954.

2/The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

3/The crop marketing season is October 1 to December 31 in Louisiana; December 1 price in all other States.

4/Does not include Government payments under the Sugar Act. The United States average for these payments excluding abandonment and deficiency payments amounted to \$1.19 per ton in 1953 and approximately \$1.15 in 1954.

For sugar beets, the crop marketing season is September 1 to December 31; for sugarcane and seed, October 1 to December 31 in Louisiana, and November 1 to April 30 in Florida.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1953 AND 1954 CROPS, BY STATES

MAPLE SUGAR

State	Season average price per lb. received by farmers	Value of production
	1953	1954 1/
	Cents	Thousand dollars
Maine	99	8
N.H.	92	7
Vt.	91	38
Mass.	98	7
N.Y.	91	18
Pa.	78	11
Ohio	135	1
Mich.	81	2
Wis.	105	21
Md.	58	2
U.S.	91.3	115

MAPLE SIRUP

State	Season average price per gal. received by farmers	Value of production
	1953	1954 1/
	Dollars	Thousand dollars
Maine	5.70	86
N.H.	5.40	259
Vt.	4.65	2,241
Mass.	5.00	160
N.Y.	4.45	1,228
Pa.	4.45	374
Ohio	5.10	643
Mich.	5.40	421
Wis.	4.70	376
Minn.	4.65	84
Md.	4.00	60
U.S.	4.73	5,932

MUNG BEANS

State	Season average price per lb. received by farmers	Value of production
	1953	1954 1/
	Cents	Thousand dollars
Okla.	8.5	552

1/ The 1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

For maple sugar and sirup, the crop marketing season is March 1 to February 28; for mung beans, approximately July 1 to June 30.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

SEED CROPS: Total value of production by States ^{1/}
1953 and 1954 crops

State	1953	1954 ^{2/}
	T h o u s a n d	d o l l a r s
New York	306	286
Pennsylvania	1,103	699
Ohio	3/4,050	3/3,363
Indiana	3/1,934	3/1,788
Illinois	3/4,227	3/4,607
Michigan	2,874	4,580
Wisconsin	2,171	2,238
Minnesota	2,752	5,006
Iowa	4,315	4,289
Missouri	6,878	11,162
North Dakota	855	1,511
South Dakota	1,796	4,922
Nebraska	4,159	4,387
Kansas	4,378	6,541
Maryland	1,048	750
Virginia	925	1,151
North Carolina	5,054	4,118
South Carolina	1,260	732
Georgia	3,897	2,367
Florida	238	172
Kentucky	2,968	5,274
Tennessee	2,108	2,009
Alabama	1,784	1,229
Mississippi	770	549
Arkansas	1,575	2,009
Louisiana	154	403
Oklahoma	1,867	3,797
Texas	3,498	3,806
Montana	1,946	4,030
Idaho	4,295	6,760
Wyoming	1,083	1,312
Colorado	1,384	1,318
New Mexico	580	820
Arizona	1,145	1,642
Utah	2,194	3,800
Washington	3,448	6,226
Oregon	18,234	19,607
California	15,159	25,763
UNITED STATES	4/118,445	4/155,177

^{1/}For the United States the crops estimated are listed in the table on page 30.

^{2/}Preliminary.

^{3/}Excludes bluegrass seed.

^{4/}Includes value of bluegrass seed produced in Ohio, Indiana and Illinois for which a breakdown is not available--1953-\$33,000; 1954-\$154,000.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

SEED CROPS: Season average price received by farmers
and value of production, United States,
1953 and 1954 crops

Seed Crop	Season average price		Value of	
	per 100 pounds		production ^{1/}	
	clean seed			
	1953	1954 ^{2/}	1953	1954 ^{2/}
	Dollars.		Thousand dollars	
Alfalfa	22.90	35.10	31,072	54,942
Redclover	25.50	44.80	21,819	24,944
Alsike clover	16.50	27.60	1,985	2,237
Sweetclover	9.33	11.40	3,205	4,301
White clover	45.30	69.10	1,181	1,659
Ladino clover	33.20	51.70	2,372	1,985
Lespedeza	18.10	20.20	12,792	16,436
Timothy	12.40	17.50	3,483	5,495
Redtop	51.20	56.40	1,886	1,513
Orchardgrass	13.40	26.20	1,242	1,179
Kentucky bluegrass	^{3/} 15.50	^{3/} 14.10	3,739	7,418
Sudangrass	5.20	8.88	3,284	3,296
Smooth brome	11.90	11.00	1,600	1,686
Crested wheatgrass	14.90	16.90	377	259
Chewings fescue	43.00	25.00	1,797	1,568
Red fescue	41.30	24.90	1,082	1,033
Tall fescue	12.50	15.50	3,488	3,748
Bentgrass	61.10	55.00	1,881	1,664
Austrian Winter peas	2.65	2.50	862	1,005
Crimson clover	15.80	19.60	4,276	3,058
Lupine	3.31	4.10	1,489	965
Hairy vetch	11.50	11.10	4,483	3,879
Common and				
Willamette vetch	4.79	4.19	893	396
Purple vetch	5.20	4.50	468	356
Common ryegrass	8.90	7.00	5,429	7,000
Perennial ryegrass	11.60	13.50	1,810	2,527
Mustard	6.15	5.21	450	628
TOTAL ABOVE CROPS	---	---	118,445	155,177

^{1/}The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

^{2/}1954 price and value figures are preliminary.

^{3/}Price per 100 pounds of cured seed.

COMMERCIAL VEGETABLES FOR FRESH MARKET AND PROCESSING
VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, by States, 1953 and 1954 ^{1/}

STATE AND DIVISION	1953 1,000 dollars	1954 1,000 dollars
Maine	3,414	1,957
New Hampshire	1,229	1,105
Vermont	90	57
Massachusetts	10,040	9,660
Rhode Island	1,110	935
Connecticut	5,564	5,372
New York	59,206	55,111
New Jersey	50,605	46,074
Pennsylvania	23,622	20,162
NORTH ATLANTIC	154,880	140,433
Ohio	22,851	18,305
Indiana	16,692	13,065
Illinois	20,488	18,364
Michigan	30,708	32,652
Wisconsin	30,516	27,660
Minnesota	12,360	15,030
Iowa	3,562	3,515
Missouri	2,860	2,008
South Dakota	---	16
Nebraska	---	31
Kansas	278	548
NORTH CENTRAL	140,315	131,194
Delaware	5,945	6,003
Maryland	18,905	15,661
Virginia	15,311	10,722
West Virginia	25	20
North Carolina	14,459	12,874
South Carolina	13,130	9,454
Georgia	17,801	11,617
Florida	120,697	119,646
SOUTH ATLANTIC	206,273	185,997
Kentucky	911	587
Tennessee	4,098	3,568
Alabama	6,141	4,771
Mississippi	3,320	3,392
Arkansas	3,934	4,218
Louisiana	5,432	4,074
Oklahoma	1,871	1,731
Texas	59,555	59,860
SOUTH CENTRAL	85,262	82,201
Montana	307	73
Idaho	3,999	4,431
Wyoming	115	104
Colorado	12,320	11,875
New Mexico	2,254	1,630
Arizona	41,975	45,065
Utah	5,623	3,751
Nevada	180	214
Washington	22,551	19,707
Oregon	22,668	23,408
California	324,346	315,827
WESTERN	436,338	426,085
UNITED STATES	1,023,068	965,910

^{1/}For the United States, the crops estimated are: Artichokes, asparagus, lima beans, snap beans, beets, broccoli, Brussels sprouts, cabbage, cantaloups, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, escarole, garlic, Honey Ball Melons, Honey Dew Melons, kale, lettuce, onions, green peas, green peppers, pimientos, shallots, spinach, tomatoes, and watermelons. Value is for the marketing season or crop year and does not correspond to calendar year income.

COMMERCIAL VEGETABLES: Season average price received by growers and
value for principal crops, United States,
Annual 1953 and 1954

Crop	Unit	Average price		Value 1/	
		per unit			
		1953	1954	1953	1954
		Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Artichokes	Box, 40 lb.	3.60	3.05	3,096	2,745
Asparagus				33,876	36,911
Fresh Market	Crate, 30 lb.	3.86	4.03	14,899	13,935
Processing	Ton	202.80	226.10	18,977	22,976
Beans, Green Lima				20,357	19,841
Fresh Market	Bushel, 32 lb.	2.82	2.72	4,039	3,673
Processing	Ton (shelled)	152.80	149.30	16,318	15,368
Beans, Snap				85,518	85,777
Fresh Market	Bushel, 30 lb.	2.71	2.42	46,538	43,215
Processing	Ton	125.50	120.80	38,980	42,562
Beets				5,167	4,699
Fresh Market	Bushel, 52 lb.	1.38	1.34	1,979	1,814
Processing	Ton	20.10	19.60	3,188	2,885
Broccoli 2/	Crate, 42 lb.	3.29	3.15	17,437	14,668
Brussels Sprouts 2/	Ton	201.09	184.72	6,857	5,320
Cabbage				37,543	31,989
Fresh Market	Ton	31.20	27.86	34,505	29,503
Processing	Ton	13.40	11.90	3,038	2,486
Cantaloups	Crate 83 lb.	3.62	3.35	55,262	53,298
Carrots 2/	Bushels, 50 lb.	1.60	1.61	49,161	49,043
Cauliflower 2/	Crate, 37 lb.	1.19	1.33	14,205	13,283
Celery 2/	Crate, 60 lb.	2.18	1.99	51,770	48,453
Corn, Sweet				81,794	74,942
Fresh Market	5 doz. ears, 50 lb.	1.94	1.77	46,344	44,067
Processing	Ton	23.40	20.80	35,450	30,875
Cucumbers				42,182	35,633
Fresh Market	Bushel, 48 lb.	2.80	2.25	20,884	17,268
Processing	Ton	64.50	60.20	21,298	18,365
Eggplant	Bushel, 33 lb.	1.60	1.58	2,143	2,364
Escarole	Bushel, 25 lb.	1.15	1.05	2,254	2,137
Garlic	Sack, 100 lb.	14.60	13.40	1,591	1,822
Honey Ball Melons	Crate, 70 lb.	5.00	---	75	---
Honey Dew Melons	Crate, 44 lb.	2.12	2.10	7,334	6,937
Kale	Bushel, 18 lb.	.50	.55	510	550
Lettuce	Crate, 70 lb.	3.04	3.10	121,265	124,427
Onions 2/	Sack, 50 lb.	.68	1.16	31,994	48,994
Peas, Green				46,975	39,891
Fresh Market	Bushel, 30 lb.	2.48	2.43	3,480	3,451
Processing	Ton (shelled)	93.60	91.50	43,495	36,440
Peppers, Green	Bushel, 25 lb.	2.25	1.89	22,640	20,543
Pimientos					
Processing	Ton	99.00	89.10	3,367	1,974
Shallots	Barrel, 100 lb.	9.85	9.43	1,546	1,198
Spinach				15,185	14,419
Fresh Market	Bushel, 20 lb.	1.09	1.15	11,094	10,556
Processing	Ton	38.10	39.70	4,091	3,863
Tomatoes				218,193	190,983
Fresh Market	Bushel, 53 lb.	3.73	3.45	129,321	125,075
Processing	Ton	27.50	24.20	88,872	65,908
Watermelons	1,000 melons	401.00	295.00	43,871	33,869
TOTAL ABOVE CROPS				1,023,068	965,910
FRESH MARKET				745,994	722,208
(28 Crops)					
PROCESSING				277,074	243,702
(11 Crops)					

COMMERCIAL VEGETABLES: Season average price received by growers
and value for principal crops,
United States, Annual 1953 and 1954 -
cont'd.

Crop	Unit	Average price		Value ^{1/}	
		per unit			
		1953	1954	1953	1954
		Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Mint for oil	Lb. of oil	4.76	4.79	10,787	11,540
Peppermint	Lb. of oil	4.38	5.39	6,336	7,873
Spearmint	Lb. of oil	5.43	3.87	4,451	3,667
Potatoes, Comm'l.					
Early Irish ^{3/}	Bushel, 60 lb.	1.01	1.52	68,169	84,734
Strawberries ^{2/}	Crate, 36 lb.	6.97	7.06	86,690	83,026

^{1/}Value is for the marketing season or crop year and does not correspond to calendar year income.

^{2/}Includes quantities used for processing.

^{3/}Included in all potatoes.

